ὰ ε 8˘ ὴ ⸗ ῃή R ɔ ɷ Â

2) ᾱ ὥ ε ˜ ɔ ˘ ⋮ ὥ ε ὥ У ⸗ ɔ ᾱ Â

telecommunications services to assist in the transfer of technology, training and other activities that support the development of their telecommunications infrastructure and expansion of their telecommunications services trade.

Key to Unit Two

1. Translate the following English words and phrases into Chinese.

1) ف
2) E
3) й
4)

ﻫﻫ ˜ ﻏﻰ ﻯ ɔ è Y ⊾ Â

9. It’s a “plurilateral” agreement because it is signed by only a few WTO members instead of all the Members.
10. A ministerial decision says better-off countries should accelerate

10) Ώ

2. Translate the following Chinese words or phrases into English.

8) By the end, 123 countries were taking part.

5. Choose the best choice to complete the following sentences.

1) ABC, 2) D, 3) AC, 4) D, 5) B, 6) AD, 7) ABCD, 8) C, 9) A, 10) AB

6. Fill in the blanks in each sentence with the most suitable words or phrases from the text.

1) doomed to fail 2) brought about 3) troubled 4) a package of
5) tropical products 0 1 Tf0 Tc 0 A8evel(abo)23((2(ki)-6(23 couies)]0006 Tc 0.c 0 T0.834925 0 [ail)6( )6(

4) Although the ministers intended to launch a major new negotiation, the conference stalled on agriculture and was widely regarded as a failure.

5) The agenda originally built into the Uruguay Round agreements has seen1.62eiditions and modifications.

Key to Unit Five

6) Increasingly, groups and alliances, with one voice, negotiating team, agriculture ,well over, coalitions, active·

7) Coalition-building, natural result ,economic integration, are being set up, means, bargaining power, ensure, consultations

8) third force, farm talks, in operation, diverse, a common objective, liberalized, resources, domestic and export subsidies

9) trade interests, frequently, coordinate positions, role, rotates, ASEAN members, shared out, topic

10) non-members, observers, currently, membership, exception, start ,five years, becoming

5. Translate the following English sentences into Chinese.

1˜ ╗ ώ ˜ б WTO ˜ ˜Ω Ո ώ
ά ˘ У Л Ы WTO˘ ىف╗ ώ ɔ
Â ҏ ɔ ώ ᴇ WTO ˜ ↰ ╗ Â

2) ҏ ″ ↰ˈ ˜Ω à έ ᴇ ҙ ñ ώ Л↰ Ո Ꮮ è ы Â
↰ ╗ Â

6) As a result of the negotiation, China has agreed to undertake a series of important commitments to open and liberalize its regime in order to better integrate in the world economy and offer a more predictable environment for trade and foreign investment in accordance with WTO rules.

7) Many of the restrictions

4) consensus, seeking, agreement, individual, outstanding, resolved, course

5) 17th September 2001, terms, paving the way, text, adopted, Ministerial Conference in Doha

6) membership, major, becoming, acceptance, rules-based, pivotal, underpinning, cooperation

7) Working Party, 15 years, forward, acceptance, 142 Member Governments, Thirty, notifies, legally,

8) contracting party, full participant,t

6. Translate the following Chinese sentences into English.

1˜ oe

2˜ ę ā У э =

Â

Spanish texts are equally authentic, shall remain deposi

farmers restructure agriculture, and direct payments under environmental and regional assistance programmes.

4. If the surplus is to be sold on world markets, where prices are lower, then

2) ҳ ص ۷ ḥ ѝ Ϥ ÿ ۸ ڧ ӈ ҏ ۷ ۸
˘ Л Ɔ G è ˢ ╗ ɣ è " ˢ ḣ " ˘ ۸ ڧ ڧ ӫ ӈ н Â
3) ҩ ŭ ╟ ˜Ω ۷ ḥ ˚ é е

9) recognizing comparable

j 3intellectual property rights(j 4)TjETEMDC //P /4MCID10 3BDC BT/TT0 1 Tf2 Tc05 Tw 12 0 0 12

It has to enter into negotiations with the complaining country (or countries) in order to determine mutually-acceptable

i. First draft

P R א е ⁸ έ ثن ʾ ḣ˘ ۷ جم ۷ е ⁸ ق̈ ⫫ Ո ϐ ˘ ۷
ف ق̈ Л ט ى ˘ У ˜ Ո е ⁸ Â
3) ﻡ 4 э е ˆ Ѿ ۷ е й У е ˜ 2 У Â è
Л 16 э е 4 У Â è ы ˜ 6 У ˘ л ۷ а ۷ ف
˜ Â
4) ў جم a ¼ ļ ˌ л ł ћ ij ł ћ

4. Fill in the blanks in each sentence with the most suitable word or expression from the text.

1) accomplished intprets. bodes

5) WTO training and technical assistanc

6)
7) ~
8) ~ ﻑﻯ Ώ

2. Translate the following Chinese words or phrases into English.

1) environmentally-friendly technology
2) GATT
3) impose a tax
4) restrict imports
5) eco-labelling
6) most-favoured nation treatment
7) national treatment

On services, the committee says further work is needed to examine the relationship between the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) and environmental protection policies in the sector.

The committee says that the Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS) helps countries obtain

1) WTO б ‵Ω ˜ Â ˘ ﾉ У ˚ ˘ WTO ˜
ɖ ┏ ˘ з è è У ҷ ˜ ↑ Ӱ б ‵Ω Â

2) ӥ ﷺ WTO ˇ ъ ą У э ầ Ὼ Ռ ᴇ
⁸ ұ ﻯ ﷺ Ռ ﻯ Э ┤ ┏ ﷺ ɖ Ռ ϐ ﾉ `

2) All WTO member governments are committed to a narrower set of internationally recognized “core” standards — freedom of association, no forced labour, no child labour, and no discrim

8)

2. Translate the following Chinese words or phrases into English.

1) Regional Trade Agreements
2) Generalized System

contribute to the development of global trade and of the MTS.
5) No, but frictions arising between GATT Members in these areas were dealt with pragmatically.
6) It was during the late 1980s and early 90s. A working group was established for each notified RTA mandated for examination.
7) No. Because of the endemic questions of interpretation of the provisions contained in Article XXIV of the GATT 1994.
8) The negotiations aimed at clarifying and improving the relevant disciplines and procedures under existing WTO provisions.

5. Choose the best words or phrases to complete the following sentences.

1) B 2) C 3) AD 4) C 5) ABC 6)

RTAs gives Members significant leeway in the design of such agreements.
2) The tension in the RTA-WTO relationship may pose a threat to the business community, the global production system and the balanced development of world trade.
3) Decision of the GATT Council on Differential and More Favorable Treatment waives developing countries' obligations under GATT Article I.
4) In an endeavor to clarify GATT provisions, Members came up with the Understanding on the Interpretation' the Understanding sheds some light on certain issues˘ however, it did not provide any substantive clarification or interpretation of the essential requirements.
5) The increase in number of RTAs was beginning to create administrative bottlenecks in the newly established WTO.